

Table of Contents

List of Figures	ix
List of Tables	xii
Abstract	xvi
Chapter 1. Introduction	1
The Bono: Anthropological Problem	1
The Akan and Bono: Historical Problem	2
Outline of the Volume	4
Chapter 2. Local and Global Trade.....	7
Early Sudanic Trade Relations	7
Mande and Soninke Trade Diasporas.....	8
Effects of Sub-Saharan Exchange with the Bron and Akan.....	9
European Contact.....	9
Coastal Trade Relationships.....	10
Slaves, Metals, and Textiles	11
Akan Trade and Cultural Geography	12
Akan Social Organization	14
Transitions: Production, Consumption, and Status Differentiation after European Contact	15
Bono Manso	16
Bono Origins: Archaeology and Oral History	16
Daily Life.....	18
Tano Religious Institutions	19
Fall of Bono Manso	20
Chapter 3. Household Intersection with Political Economies.....	23
Understanding Africanist History	23
Power and Political Economic Landscapes.....	23
Regional Economies: Specialization, Exchange, and Distribution	25
Types of Exchange and Markets	26
Households.....	27

Chapter 4. Archaeology and History of the Brong-Ahafo Region.....	29
Physical Setting.....	29
Archaeological Background.....	29
Bono Manso	30
Begho	35
Wenchi/Awhene Koko.....	37
Banda	37
Gonja.....	39
Chapter 5. Drilling Down to Daily Life.....	41
Scenarios of Vertical and Horizontal Institutional Integration	42
Research Questions and Archaeological Correlates	43
Hierarchical Relationship with Vertical Integration	44
Semi-Autonomous Relationship Combined with Vertical Integration	44
Horizontally Integrated Relationship	44
Chapter 6. Archaeological Survey and Field Methods.....	47
Description of Sites in the Bono Area.....	47
Kranka Dada	47
Siika	49
Tanoboase.....	49
Amowi.....	50
Small Sites	50
Iron Working Sites	51
Kramokrom	51
Chapter 7. Kranka Dada Excavation, Architecture, and Features	53
Mound 1	53
Mound 1 Architecture	54
Mound 2.....	58
Mound 2 Architecture	58
Ceramic Production/Firing Feature	58
Mound 5.....	62

Mound 5 Architecture	63
Chronology	64
Site Taphonomy	67
Comparing the Contents and Functions of the Excavated Mounds.....	67
Overview of Artefacts Recovered	67
Chapter 8. Ceramics.....	69
Distribution of Ceramics by Mound and Structure	69
Ceramic Body and Rim Morphology	71
Rims	73
Everted Straight Rims with Straight Lips.....	73
Everted Straight Rims with Rounded Lips.....	76
Everted Tapered Rim Straight Lip.....	77
T-Shaped	77
Everted Tapered Rim Round Lip.....	78
Triangular.....	78
Ceramic Decoration	79
Surface Treatment	81
Micaceous Inclusions.....	82
Ceramic Alteration	84
Lids	86
Bases	86
Decorated Body Sherds.....	87
Ceramics Summary	88
Imports	88
Chapter 9. Smoking Pipes.....	91
Mound 1	91
Mound 2.....	96
Mound 5.....	96
Summary	97
Chapter 10. Faunal Remains	99

Mound 1	100
Mound 2	109
Mound 5	113
Shell	114
Summary	115
Chapter 11. Stone Tools.....	117
Flaked Stone	117
Mound 1	119
Mound 2	122
Mound 5	125
Groundstone.....	129
Mound 1	130
Mound 2	131
Mound 5	133
Conclusions.....	135
Chapter 12. Metals	137
Mound 1	138
Mound 2	139
Mound 5	141
Chapter 13. Small Finds and Late Stone Age Artefacts	143
Mound 1	144
Mound 2	148
Mound 5	150
Chapter 14. Daily Life: Differential Distribution or Differential Access?	153
Religion and Ideology at Kranka Dada.....	157
Comparison to Banda Shrines	159
Chapter 15. Conclusions	161
Bibliography	165