

Contents

List of Figures	xiii
List of Tables	xv
List of Abbreviations.....	xvii
Abstract	xix
1. Rethinking 60 years of Architectural Epistemology	1
1.1. Purpose of this book.....	1
1.2. Chapter outline.....	2
2. Theoretical Foundations.....	5
2.1. Archaeological reflexivity.....	5
2.2. A contextual approach.....	5
3. Time and Place	7
3.1. Place: Geographical scope	7
3.2. Time	10
3.2.1. Periodisation.....	10
3.2.2. Defining the temporal scope	12
3.2.3. Site chronologies.....	13
4. A Brief History of Neolithic and Early Chalcolithic Research in Central Anatolia	17
4.1. Ignorance (pre-1960).....	17
4.2. Pioneering field work (1950s–1960s)	19
4.3. Consolidation, reflection, publication (1970s).....	20
4.4. Re-intensification and broadening of field work (since the 1980s)	21
4.5. Renewed reflection (2000s–2010s), the current state of research and a reflection on the research literature landscape.....	21
4.6. Dealing with legacy: existing research on Neolithic and Early Chalcolithic architecture in central Anatolia	23
4.6.1. The architectural record as legacy data.....	23
4.6.2. Previous comparative works on Neolithic and Early Chalcolithic architecture	24
5. Sites and Architecture in Late Neolithic and Early Chalcolithic Central Anatolia.....	27
5.1. Hacilar.....	27
5.1.1. The chronology of Hacilar	27
5.1.2. The architecture of Aceramic Hacilar	34
5.1.3. The architecture of Hacilar Level VI with Levels IX–VII.....	35
5.1.4. The architecture of Hacilar Levels V–III	42
5.1.5. The architecture of Hacilar Level II.....	42
5.1.6. The architecture of Hacilar Level I	49
5.2. Çatalhöyük East	55
5.2.1. The chronology of Çatalhöyük East.....	55
5.2.2. The architecture of Çatalhöyük East.....	58
5.3. Çatalhöyük West	58
5.3.1. The chronology of Çatalhöyük West.....	59
5.3.2. The architecture of Çatalhöyük West.....	59
5.4. Canhasan I.....	63
5.4.1. The chronology of Canhasan I	64
5.4.2. The architecture of Canhasan I Layer 2	67
5.5. Erbaba	74
5.5.1. The chronology of Erbaba.....	75
5.5.2. The architecture of Erbaba Level I	76

5.6. Kuruçay.....	77
5.6.1. The chronology of Kuruçay	77
5.6.2. The architecture of Kuruçay	79
5.7. Köşk Höyük	83
5.7.1. The chronology of Köşk Höyük.....	83
5.7.2. The architecture of Köşk Höyük.....	85
5.8. Höyücek	88
5.8.1. The chronology of Höyücek	88
5.8.2. The architecture of the Höyücek Shrine Phase	92
5.9. Gelveri.....	97
5.9.1. The chronology of Gelveri.....	98
5.9.2. The architecture of Gelveri	98
5.10. Bademağacı.....	98
5.10.1. The chronology of Bademağacı	98
5.10.2. The architecture of Bademağacı	101
5.11. Pınarbaşı B	107
5.11.1. The chronology of Pınarbaşı B	107
5.11.2. The architecture of Pınarbaşı B.....	107
5.12. Musular	107
5.12.1. The chronology of Musular.....	108
5.12.2. The architecture of Early Chalcolithic Musular.....	108
5.13. Tepecik-Çiftlik	108
5.13.1. The chronology of Tepecik	108
5.13.2. The architecture of Tepecik Levels 4–2	109
5.14. Gökhöyük Bağları	111
6. Social Organisation in Central Anatolia 8500–2000 BC	113
6.1. Introduction.....	113
6.2. 8500–6500 BC: The Early Neolithic in the Konya plain and Cappadocia and hunter-gatherers of the Lake District.....	113
6.2.1. Research framework	113
6.2.2. The neolithisation of central Anatolia	113
6.2.3. Making households, making communities.....	116
6.2.4. Egalitarianism	121
6.3. 6500–5500 BC: The Late Neolithic and Early Chalcolithic	122
6.3.1. The neolithisation of the Lake District and western Anatolia.....	122
6.3.2. Climate change and a possible influence on socioeconomic changes.....	125
6.3.3. Household autonomy and social competition	126
6.3.4. Mobility, dispersal and the development of dense cultural landscapes	131
6.3.5. Warfare?	134
6.4. 5500–4000 BC: The Middle Chalcolithic	134
6.4.1. Absence of evidence or evidence of absence?	135
6.4.2. Middle Chalcolithic mobility?	137
6.4.3. Cappadocian villagers, pastoralists and chiefs.....	138
6.5. 4000–3000 BC: The Late Chalcolithic	141
6.5.1. Late Chalcolithic: regional perspectives	141
6.5.2. Early urban centres in the Lake District?	143
6.6. 3000–2000 BC: The Early Bronze Age	144
6.6.1. Research framework.....	144
6.6.2. Early Bronze Age cultural landscapes.....	145
6.6.3. Early Bronze Age elite-making.....	146
7. Methods.....	151
7.1. Text as data: content analysis.....	151
7.1.1. Content analysis	151
7.1.2. Grounded theory and applying content analysis in reflexive archaeology	151
7.2. Defining a body of literature to code.....	152

7.3. Coding indicators and themes	153
7.3.1. Identifying relevant text passages	153
7.3.2. Coding indicators and themes	156
7.3.3. Exploratory coding.....	157
7.3.4. Including and excluding text passages from coding	157
7.3.5. Challenges encountered	158
7.3.6. Limitations	159
7.4. Exploring and evaluating indicators and themes	159
8. Household Autonomy and Suprahousehold Integration.....	161
8.1. Introduction	162
8.2. Early Neolithic household autonomy.....	162
8.2.1. Theme 1: The complete house	162
8.2.2. Theme 2: Constructing individualities	167
8.2.3. Theme 3: Symbols of the household	170
8.2.4. Theme 4: Leaving and continuing the house	175
8.3. Suprahousehold integration.....	175
8.3.1. Theme 9: Living close together.....	178
8.3.2. Theme 10: A paradox of division and cohesion	181
8.3.3. Theme 11: Building and destroying together.....	184
8.3.4. Theme 12: Constructing similarities	187
8.3.5. Theme 13: Sharing social and economic space.....	190
8.3.6. Theme 14: Symbols of community	195
8.3.7. Theme 15: On common ground	205
8.3.8. Theme 16: Constructing community space.....	210
8.4. Post-6500 BC household autonomy	214
8.4.1. Theme 5: Ritually breaking with the past	214
8.4.2. Theme 6: Giving each other space	216
8.4.3. Theme 7: Building independently	220
8.4.4. Theme 8: More productive space.....	223
8.5. Summary and reflections.....	227
9. Social Competition and Social Stratification.....	231
9.1. Introduction	231
9.2. Social competition.....	231
9.2.1. Themes 17 and 18: Concealing and displaying	231
9.3. Social stratification.....	235
9.3.1. Theme 19: The elite residence	235
9.3.2. Theme 20: Ruling the settlement	245
9.3.3. Theme 21: The pre-citadel	247
9.4. Summary and reflections.....	250
10. Mobility.....	253
10.1. Introduction	253
10.2. The architecture of mobility in prehistoric Anatolia	253
10.2.1. Theme 22: Living light.....	253
10.2.2. Theme 23: Shortening house histories	258
10.2.3. Theme 24: The pastoral home	258
10.2.4. Theme 25: Ritual in the landscape	259
10.3. Summary and reflections.....	260
11. Warfare	263
11.1. Introduction	263
11.2. Architectural indicators of warfare	263
11.2.1. Theme 26: Fortifying the settlement	263
11.2.2. Theme 27: Fortifying houses.....	270
11.2.3. Theme 28: Results of warfare	270
11.3. Summary and reflections.....	273

12. Looking Forward and Back	275
12.1. Evaluating the methodology used in this book	275
12.2. Building blocks of Late Neolithic and Early Chalcolithic social organisation.....	275
12.3. Reflections: the epistemology of architecture and social organisation	277
Bibliography	281
Appendices.....	317