

# Contents

<b>List of Figures</b> .....	ix
<b>List of Tables</b> .....	xiii
<b>Abstract</b> .....	xix
<b>Chapter 1 Prologue</b> .....	1
1.1 The Neolithic.....	1
1.2 The Neolithic of Macedonia .....	1
1.2.1 A brief history of the research .....	2
1.2.2 The Late Neolithic of Macedonia: Promachon-Topolniča in context .....	2
<b>Chapter 2 The Site</b> .....	5
2.1 Location .....	5
2.2 History of the research.....	5
2.3 The excavation on Promachon sector .....	6
2.3.1 Phase I (Layers 4 to 11).....	7
2.3.2 Phase II (Layers 2 and 3) .....	9
2.3.3 Phase III (Layer 1) .....	9
2.4 Absolute dating .....	10
2.5 Material culture evidence.....	11
<b>Chapter 3 State of the Art and Aims</b> .....	14
3.1 Zooarchaeology in Greece .....	14
3.2 Faunal studies in Neolithic Macedonia.....	14
3.3 Pilot study and doctoral research: two sides of the same coin.....	17
3.4 Aims.....	17
3.4.1 General aims.....	17
3.4.2 Specific research aims .....	18
<b>Chapter 4 Methods and Analytical Techniques</b> .....	19
4.1 Methodological considerations .....	19
4.2 Identification (challenges).....	19
4.3 The recording protocol.....	19
4.4 Quantifying the faunal material .....	21
4.5 Ageing and sexing .....	21
4.6 Pathology, gnawing, burning and butchery .....	24
<b>Chapter 5 Results</b> .....	25
5.1 Breakdown of the faunal material.....	25
5.2 Agents affecting the faunal assemblage .....	26
5.2.1 Preservation .....	26
5.2.2 Retrieval biases .....	29
5.2.3 Fragmentation .....	32
5.3 Taxa representation .....	37
5.4 The human agent: butchery and burning.....	43
5.4.1 Butchery marks .....	43
5.4.2 Burning .....	52
5.5 Body part distribution .....	53
5.5.1 <i>Bos taurus</i> body part distribution.....	53
5.5.2 Caprinae body part distribution.....	55
5.5.3 <i>Sus</i> body part distribution.....	55
5.5.4 Cervidae body part distribution.....	56
5.5.5 Body part distribution of the remaining fauna .....	63
5.6 Contextual distribution.....	63

5.6.1 Distribution of the faunal material per context type .....	66
5.6.2 Distribution of the three main domesticates per context type.....	69
5.6.3 Body part distribution of the three main domesticates per context type.....	74
5.6.4 Distribution of taphonomic modifications per context type.....	79
5.7 Age-at-death of the three main domesticates .....	80
5.7.1 <i>Bos taurus</i> age-at-death.....	80
5.7.2 Caprinae age-at-death.....	84
5.7.3 <i>Sus</i> age-at-death .....	92
5.8 Sexing... ..	93
5.9 Intra-site analysis .....	96
5.9.1 Promachon sector <i>versus</i> Topolniča sector .....	96
5.9.2 Structure n. 4 and the rest of deposits of Phase I .....	100
5.10 Pathologies.....	107
5.11 Metrical analysis .....	108
5.11.1 <i>Bos taurus</i> size .....	109
5.11.2 Caprinae size .....	119
5.11.3 <i>Sus</i> size.....	126
5.11.4 <i>Canis familiaris</i> size.....	129
<b>Chapter 6 Contextualizing Promachon.....</b>	<b>137</b>
6.1 From local to regional: assessing the risks and the incompatibilities .....	137
6.2 The domestic and the <i>agrion</i> .....	137
6.3 Age-at-death of the main domesticates .....	143
6.3.1 <i>Bos taurus</i> age-at-death.....	143
6.3.2 Caprinae age-at-death .....	144
6.3.3 <i>Sus</i> age-at-death .....	151
6.4 Metrical analysis .....	151
6.4.1 The size of the main domesticates in the wider Late Neolithic context of northern Greece .....	153
6.4.2 Contemplating the size of domestic ruminants and pigs during the Late Neolithic of Macedonia and Thessaly .....	162
<b>Chapter 7 Synthesis .....</b>	<b>165</b>
7.1 Putting together the evidence.....	165
7.2 Economic considerations .....	165
7.2.1 Scale and nature of animal husbandry .....	165
7.2.2 The economic importance of cattle .....	166
7.2.3 The economic importance of wild resources.....	167
7.3 Social and symbolic considerations .....	167
7.3.1 Contemplating the social significance of meat consumption in Promachon.....	168
7.3.2 The symbolic significance of cattle .....	169
7.3.3 The social and symbolic significance of hunting .....	169
7.4 Use of space and chronological development .....	170
7.4.1 Phase I and structure n. 4 .....	170
7.4.2 Phase II.....	171
7.4.3 Phase III: a time of change? .....	171
7.4.4 Human remains .....	172
7.4.5 Beyond the site: Macedonia, Thessaly and the Balkans .....	173
<b>Chapter 8 Epilogue .....</b>	<b>175</b>
<b>Bibliography .....</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>Appendix: Animal Bone Material.....</b>	<b>191</b>

Please note that additional tables of data showing the full ranges of tooth and postcranial measurements for each species are available to download