

Contents

List of Figures.....	ix
Abstract.....	xiii
1. Introduction: Memory, Landscape and Archaeology.....	1
1.1. Experiencing Landscapes.....	1
1.1.1. Space and Movement	1
1.1.2. Time and Temporality	3
1.2. Historically Constituted Landscapes.....	4
1.2.1. Inhabiting the Past.....	4
1.2.2. Mnemonics	5
1.3. Mnemonic Practices and Collective Memories.....	6
1.3.1. Rites.....	7
1.3.2. Collective Memory.....	7
1.4. Practical Manifestations of History and Memory	8
1.4.1. Maintenance and Reuse.....	8
1.4.2. Association and Avoidance	9
1.5. This Project	9
2. Theory and Methodology	11
2.1. Memory, Inhabitation and Mnemonics	11
2.2. Materiality, Stability and Recollection.....	11
2.3. The Case Study Approach.....	12
2.3.1. Northwestern Bodmin Moor	12
2.3.2. The Brue Valley, Somerset Levels.....	14
2.4. Calculating Stability.....	14
2.4.1. Landscape Stability Model.....	14
2.4.2. Data Sets.....	17
2.5. GIS Processing.....	17
2.6. Pilot Study: the Welsh Severn Estuary.....	18
2.6.1. Palaeoenvironmental and Archaeological Research: Past Achievements	18
2.6.2. Topography and Setting.....	19
2.6.3. Methods and Data.....	21
2.6.4. GIS Data: Establishing a Sequence of Landscape Use	28
2.6.5. Temporality and Stability: Themes Across the Study Area.....	34
2.7. Reflecting on the Pilot Study.....	36
2.7.1. Evaluation of Methodology and Data Sets.....	36
3. Northwestern Bodmin Moor	39
3.1. Background	39
3.1.1. Topography and Setting.....	39
3.1.2. Palaeoenvironmental and Archaeological Research: Past Achievements	39
3.2. Prehistory of Bodmin Moor	41
3.2.1. Pre-third Millennium cal BCE	41
3.2.2. Mid-third to Mid-second Millennia cal BCE	42
3.2.3. Late Second Millennium cal BCE.....	42
3.2.4. First Millennium cal BCE	43
3.2.5. Summary	43
3.3. Methods and Data	43
3.3.1. Stability Layers.....	45
3.3.2. Archaeological Data.....	47
3.3.3. Issues and Challenges.....	51
3.4. Moving Across the Moorland: the Character of Human Activity	52
3.4.1. Activity Density and Frequency.....	52
3.4.2. Reuse and Consistency.....	55

3.5. Continuity and Stability	56
3.5.1. Landmarks, Space and Inhabitation	56
3.5.2. Landscape Stability and Changes to Perception.....	58
3.6. Concluding Remarks	60
3.6.1. Evaluation of Methodology and Data Sets.....	60
3.6.2. Stability and Memory during the Study Period.....	61
4. The Central Brue Valley, Somerset Levels	63
4.1. Background	63
4.1.1. Topography and Setting.....	63
4.1.2. Previous Archaeological and Palaeoenvironmental Research.....	63
4.2. Prehistory of the Brue Valley	65
4.2.1. Pre-Third Millennium.....	65
4.2.2. Third Millennium cal BCE.....	67
4.2.3. Second Millennium cal BCE.....	67
4.2.4. First Millennium cal BCE	68
4.2.5. Summary	69
4.3. Methods and Data	69
4.3.1. Stability Layers.....	71
4.3.2. Archaeological Data	74
4.3.3. Issues and Challenges.....	78
4.4. Living across the wetlands	78
4.4.1. Activity Character	78
4.4.2. Chronology	80
4.4.3. Continuity	81
4.5. Landscape Stability and the Character of Inhabitation	82
4.5.1. The Shifting Levels	82
4.5.2. Stability and Archaeology	83
4.5.3. Trackways and Scales of Continuity	85
4.5.4. Stability and Character	86
4.6. Concluding Remarks	87
4.6.1. Evaluation of Methodology and Data Sets.....	87
4.6.2. Memory, Stability and Persistence	88
5. Discussion: Dwelling, Remembering, Forgetting.....	89
5.1. Project Summary	89
5.1.1. Memory, Inhabitation and Mnemonics	89
5.1.2. Materiality, Stability and Recollection.....	89
5.2. The Case Study Approach	89
5.2.1. Northwestern Bodmin Moor	89
5.2.2. The Central Brue Valley, Somerset Levels.....	91
5.3. Evaluation of Methodology and Approach	91
5.3.1. The Welsh Severn Estuary.....	91
5.3.2. Environmental Data and the Stability Model.....	92
5.3.3. Archaeological Data	93
5.4. Landscape Stability and Social Memory: Continuities and Disruptions	93
5.4.1. Landmarks	93
5.4.2. Creating Continuity	95
5.4.3. Disruption and Erasure	97
5.5. Concluding Remarks	99
6. Conclusion: Research Findings and Future Applications	101
Bibliography	105
Appendix A. The Welsh Severn Estuary	111
Appendix B. Northwestern Bodmin Moor.....	119
Appendix C. The Central Brue Valley, Somerset Levels.....	133