

Contents

List of Figures	vii
List of Tables	ix
Foreword.....	x
1. Introduction.....	1
1.1 Aims of the study	1
1.2 Chronological and biological framing of Upper Pleistocene humans, and their socio-economic behaviour	3
1.3 Spatial framework of the study	7
1.4 History of research and archaeological data on the Palaeolithic in Serbia	7
2. Theoretical Framework and Hypotheses.....	12
2.1 Ecological niche concept.....	12
2.2 Foraging theories.....	13
2.3 Hypotheses	14
3. Materials and Methods.....	16
3.1 The sites	16
3.2 Methodology of zooarchaeological analysis	19
3.2.1 Taxonomic determination, skeletal element determination and quantification of remains	20
3.2.2 Taphonomic analysis of the remains	21
3.2.3 Ageing of different mammalian species and age structure	23
3.3 Spatial distributions and catchments.....	24
3.4 Behaviour of wolves, spotted hyenas, lions, and bears.....	24
4. Results	28
4.1 Pešturina.....	28
4.1.1 Taxonomic composition	28
4.1.2 Representation of skeletal elements	30
4.1.3 Taphonomic analysis	30
4.1.4 Age structures	45
4.1.5 Spatial distribution	45
4.2 The Hadži-Prodanova cave	45
4.2.1 Taxonomic composition	47
4.2.2 Representation of skeletal elements	49
4.2.3 Taphonomic analysis	50
4.2.4 Age structure.....	54
4.2.5 Spatial distribution	54
4.3 The Smolućka cave	54
4.3.1 Taxonomic representation	54
4.3.2 Representation of skeletal elements	55
4.3.3 Taphonomic analysis	55
4.3.4 Age structures	56
5. Discussion.....	66
5.1 Ecology of humans and carnivores during the Late Middle Palaeolithic and Gravettian in the Central Balkans..	66
5.2 Human and carnivore subsistence strategies of the Middle Palaeolithic and Gravettian of the Central Balkans...	72
5.3 Late Neanderthal and Gravettian settlement strategies in the Central Balkans	77
6. Conclusion	84
Appendix 1.....	88
Appendix 2.....	94
Appendix 3.....	95

Competition Between Humans and Large Carnivores

Appendix 4.....	100
Appendix 5.....	102
Appendix 6.....	104
Appendix 7.....	106
Appendix 8.....	112
Appendix 9a.....	113
Appendix 9b.....	114
Appendix 9c.....	115
Appendix 10.....	116
Appendix 11.....	117
Appendix 12.....	119
Appendix 13.....	121
Appendix 14.....	122
Appendix 15.....	123
Appendix 16.....	126
Appendix 17.....	128
Appendix 18.....	129
Appendix 19.....	132
Appendix 20.....	134
Bibliography	136