

Table of Contents

List of Figures	iv
List of Tables.....	vii
Acknowledgements	viii
Chapter 1: Introduction and Background.....	1
1.1 Introduction: research questions and outline of the study	1
1.2 The aurochs (<i>Bos primigenius</i>): taxonomy and geographical distribution.....	1
1.3 Factors affecting body size	4
1.4 Climate and environment in Europe during the Upper Pleistocene and Holocene	8
1.5 Domestication	12
1.6 <i>Bos</i> vs <i>Bison</i>	14
1.7 Summary.....	15
Chapter 2: Material and Methods.....	17
2.1 Material.....	17
2.2 Methods	17
2.3 Summary.....	30
Chapter 3: Biometrical Variation Across Time by Geographical Area.....	31
3.1 Denmark and Sweden	31
3.2 Britain	50
3.3 Germany and Poland.....	68
3.4 Iberia.....	83
3.5 Italy.....	102
3.6 Summary.....	121
Chapter 4: Morphological Variation Across Europe by Broad Time Period.....	122
4.1 The Pleistocene	124
4.2 Holocene	127
4.3 Summary.....	142
Chapter 5: Discussion, Conclusions and Reflections on the Study.....	147
5.1 Morphometric variability of the aurochs across time	147
5.2 Morphometric variability of the aurochs across its European range	152
5.3 Potential contributions of this work to the morphometric identification of wild and domestic cattle bones	154
5.4 Potential contributions of this work to palaeogenetic studies	156
5.5 Reflections on this study, and potential future directions	157
5.6 Conclusions	159
Appendix I: Recording Protocol.....	161
Appendix II: Log Ratio Plots Showing Individual Skeletons and Sites	163
Appendix III: Summary Statistics.....	171
Bibliography.....	184